

不規則動詞活用表

| ABA型（原形と過去分詞が同形） |        |        |        |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 意味               | 原形     | 過去     | 過去分詞   |
| ～になる             | become | became | become |
| 来る               | come   | came   | come   |
| 走る               | run    | ran    | run    |

| ABB型（過去と過去分詞が同形） |            |            |             |
|------------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 意味               | 原形         | 過去         | 過去分詞        |
| 持ってくる            | bring      | brought    | brought     |
| 建てる              | build      | built      | built       |
| 買う               | buy        | bought     | bought      |
| つかまえる            | catch      | caught     | caught      |
| 感じる              | feel       | felt       | felt        |
| 見つける             | find       | found      | found       |
| 得る               | get        | got        | got(gotten) |
| 持っている            | have       | had        | had         |
| 聞く               | hear       | heard      | heard       |
| 開催する、抱える         | hold       | held       | held        |
| 保つ               | keep       | kept       | kept        |
| 去る               | leave      | left       | left        |
| 貸す               | lend       | lent       | lent        |
| 失う               | lose       | lost       | lost        |
| 作る               | make       | made       | made        |
| 意味する             | mean       | meant      | meant       |
| 会う               | meet       | met        | met         |
| 言う               | say        | said       | said        |
| 売る               | sell       | sold       | sold        |
| 送る               | send       | sent       | sent        |
| 座る               | sit        | sat        | sat         |
| 眠る               | sleep      | slept      | slept       |
| 費やす、過ごす          | spend      | spent      | spent       |
| 立つ               | stand      | stood      | stood       |
| 教える              | teach      | taught     | taught      |
| 話す（伝える）          | tell       | told       | told        |
| 思う               | think      | thought    | thought     |
| 理解する             | understand | understood | understood  |

| AAA型（原形、過去、過去分詞が全て同形） |      |      |      |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|
| 意味                    | 原形   | 過去   | 過去分詞 |
| 切る                    | cut  | cut  | cut  |
| ～させる                  | let  | let  | let  |
| 置く                    | put  | put  | put  |
| 読む                    | read | read | read |

※発音はred

| ABC型（原形、過去、過去分詞が違う形） |        |        |                   |
|----------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|
| 意味                   | 原形     | 過去     | 過去分詞              |
| はじめる                 | begin  | began  | begun             |
| 壊す                   | break  | broke  | broken            |
| する                   | do     | did    | done              |
| 描く                   | draw   | drew   | drawn             |
| 飲む                   | drink  | drank  | drunk             |
| 運転する                 | drive  | drove  | driven            |
| 食べる                  | eat    | ate    | eaten             |
| 落ちる                  | fall   | fell   | fallen            |
| 飛ぶ                   | fly    | flew   | flown             |
| 忘れる                  | forget | forgot | forgot(forgotten) |
| 与える                  | give   | gave   | given             |
| 行く                   | go     | went   | gone              |
| 育てる                  | grow   | grew   | grown             |
| 知っている                | know   | knew   | known             |
| 乗る                   | ride   | rode   | ridden            |
| 昇る                   | rise   | rose   | risen             |
| 見える                  | see    | saw    | seen              |
| 示す、見せる               | show   | showed | shown             |
| 歌う                   | sing   | sang   | sung              |
| 話す                   | speak  | spoke  | spoken            |
| 泳ぐ                   | swim   | swam   | swum              |
| 取る、連れて行く             | take   | took   | taken             |
| 投げる                  | throw  | threw  | thrown            |
| 書く                   | write  | wrote  | written           |

『助動詞 auxiliary verb』

1. **will** = be going to / will の否定→ will not = won't / will の過去形→ would

2. **will, shall** の特別用法

① **Will you** open the door? { Yes, I will. = All right. = Sure = Certainly  
ドアを開けてくれませんか。(依頼) { No, I won't.

② **Will you** have *some* tea? = **Please** have *some* tea. { Yes, thank you.  
お茶はいかがですか。(勧誘) { No, thank you.

③ **Shall I** open the door? { Yes, please.  
ドアを開けましょうか。 { No, thank you.

④ **Shall we** go to the park? = **Let's** go to the park. { Yes, let's.  
公園へいきませんか。 { No, let's not.

3. **can** ① 『～できる』 = be able to  
can の過去形→ could = was (were) able to  
can の未来形→ will be able to

② 『～かもしれない』 = may

特別用法 **He cannot** be a doctor. ⇔ **He must** be a doctor.  
彼は医者であるはずがない。 彼は医者に違いない。

4. **must** 『～しなければならない』 = have (has) to  
must の過去形→ had to / must の未来形→ will have to

要注意！ Must ～？ 疑問文の答え方

Must I go to bed now? { Yes, you must.  
 { No, you don't have to. / No, you need not.

\* **must not** (= mustn't) 『～してはいけない』（禁止）⇔ **may** ～してよい（許可）  
**You mustn't** open the box. = **Don't** open the box.

5. その他の助動詞

**may** 『①～してよい（許可）、②～かもしれない（推量）』→ 過去形 **might**  
**should** = **ought to** 『～すべきだ』  
**had better** 『～した方がよい』→ 否定 **had better not**  
**would like to** 『～したい』 ⇔ **want to**  
**Would you like** 名詞？ 『～はいかがですか』 **Would you like** some tea?

|    |            |             |                  |                  |
|----|------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1  | 寒い、冷たい     | cold        | colder           | coldest          |
| 2  | 熱い、暑い      | hot         | hotter           | hottest          |
| 3  | 涼しい        | cool        | cooler           | coolest          |
| 4  | 暖かい        | warm        | warmer           | warmest          |
| 5  | 遅い、遅く      | late        | later            | latest           |
| 6  | (朝) 早く     | early       | earlier          | earliest         |
| 7  | 速く         | fast        | faster           | fastest          |
| 8  | ゆっくと       | slowly      | more slowly      | most slowly      |
| 9  | 重い         | heavy       | heavier          | heaviest         |
| 10 | 軽い         | light       | lighter          | lightest         |
| 11 | よい         | good        | better           | best             |
| 12 | 悪い         | bad         | worse            | worst            |
| 13 | 長い         | long        | longer           | longest          |
| 14 | 短い         | short       | shorter          | shortest         |
| 15 | 簡単な        | easy        | easier           | easiest          |
| 16 | 難しい        | difficult   | more difficult   | most difficult   |
| 17 | 金持ちの、豊富な   | rich        | richer           | richest          |
| 18 | 貧しい、かわいそうな | poor        | poorer           | poorest          |
| 19 | 小さい        | small       | smaller          | smallest         |
| 20 | 大きい、広大な    | large       | larger           | largest          |
| 21 | 大きい、偉い     | big         | bigger           | biggest          |
| 22 | 少しの 不可算    | little      | less             | least            |
| 23 | 多くの 不可算    | much        | more             | most             |
| 24 | 少しの 可算     | few         | fewer            | fewest           |
| 25 | 多くの 可算     | many        | more             | most             |
| 26 | 美しい        | beautiful   | more beautiful   | most beautiful   |
| 27 | 注意深い 形     | careful     | more careful     | most careful     |
| 28 | 注意深く 副     | carefully   | more carefully   | most carefully   |
| 29 | 高価な        | expensive   | more expensive   | most expensive   |
| 30 | 熱心に        | hard        | harder           | hardest          |
| 31 | 幸せな 形      | happy       | happier          | happiest         |
| 32 | 幸せに 副      | happily     | more happily     | most happily     |
| 33 | 重要な        | important   | more important   | most important   |
| 34 | 興味深い       | interesting | more interesting | most interesting |
| 35 | 素敵な        | nice        | nicer            | nicest           |
| 36 | 人気のある      | popular     | more popular     | most popular     |
| 37 | かわいい       | pretty      | prettier         | prettiest        |
| 38 | 素早く        | quickly     | more quickly     | most quickly     |
| 39 | 上手に        | well        | better           | best             |

|    |            |   |     |  |     |
|----|------------|---|-----|--|-----|
| 1  | 寒い、冷たい     | c | 原級  |  | 最上級 |
| 2  | 熱い、暑い      | h | 比較級 |  |     |
| 3  | 涼しい        | c |     |  |     |
| 4  | 暖かい        | w |     |  |     |
| 5  | 遅い、遅く      | l |     |  |     |
| 6  | (朝) 早く     | e |     |  |     |
| 7  | 速く         | f |     |  |     |
| 8  | ゆっくと       | s |     |  |     |
| 9  | 重い         | h |     |  |     |
| 10 | 軽い         | l |     |  |     |
| 11 | よい         | g |     |  |     |
| 12 | 悪い         | b |     |  |     |
| 13 | 長い         | l |     |  |     |
| 14 | 短い         | s |     |  |     |
| 15 | 簡単な        | e |     |  |     |
| 16 | 難しい        | d |     |  |     |
| 17 | 金持ちの、豊富な   | r |     |  |     |
| 18 | 貧しい、かわいそうな | p |     |  |     |
| 19 | 小さい        | s |     |  |     |
| 20 | 大きい、広大な    | l |     |  |     |

|    |         |   |  |  |  |
|----|---------|---|--|--|--|
| 21 | 大きい、偉い  | b |  |  |  |
| 22 | 少しの 不可算 | l |  |  |  |
| 23 | 多くの 不可算 | m |  |  |  |
| 24 | 少しの 可算  | f |  |  |  |
| 25 | 多くの 可算  | m |  |  |  |
| 26 | 美しい     | b |  |  |  |
| 27 | 注意深い 形  | c |  |  |  |
| 28 | 注意深く 副  | c |  |  |  |
| 29 | 高価な     | e |  |  |  |
| 30 | 熱心に     | h |  |  |  |
| 31 | 幸せな 形   | h |  |  |  |
| 32 | 幸せに 副   | h |  |  |  |
| 33 | 重要な     | i |  |  |  |
| 34 | 興味深い    | i |  |  |  |
| 35 | 素敵な     | n |  |  |  |
| 36 | 人気のある   | p |  |  |  |
| 37 | かわいい    | p |  |  |  |
| 38 | 素早く     | q |  |  |  |
| 39 | 上手に     | w |  |  |  |